



[ve]dph

Venice Centre for  
Digital and Public  
Humanities

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# PRELUDIUM TO TEXTUAL HERITAGE

Venice Summer School in Digital and Public Humanities, 11-15 July 2022

what do we talk about  
when we talk about  
textual heritage?

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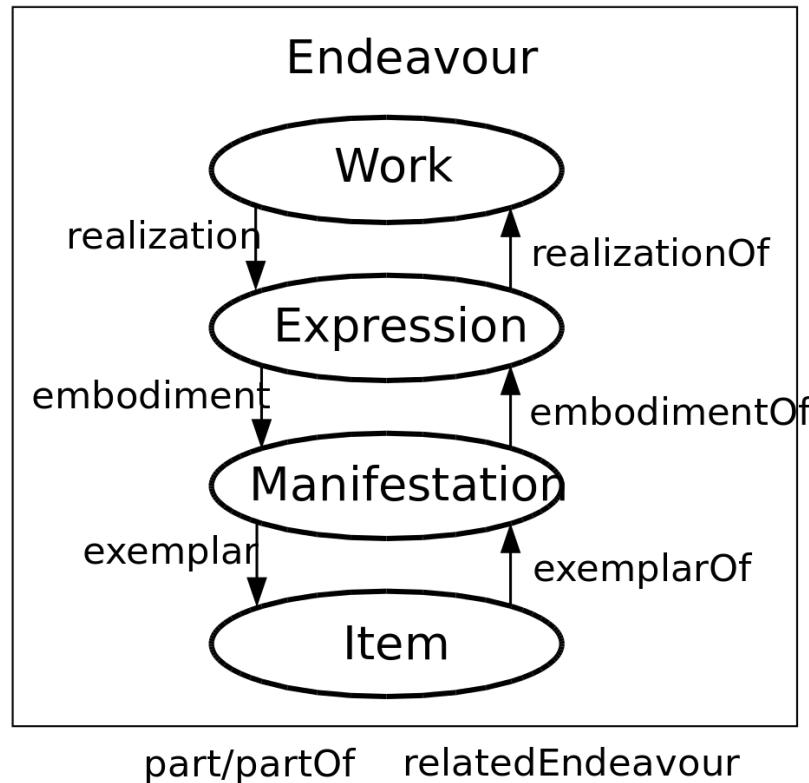
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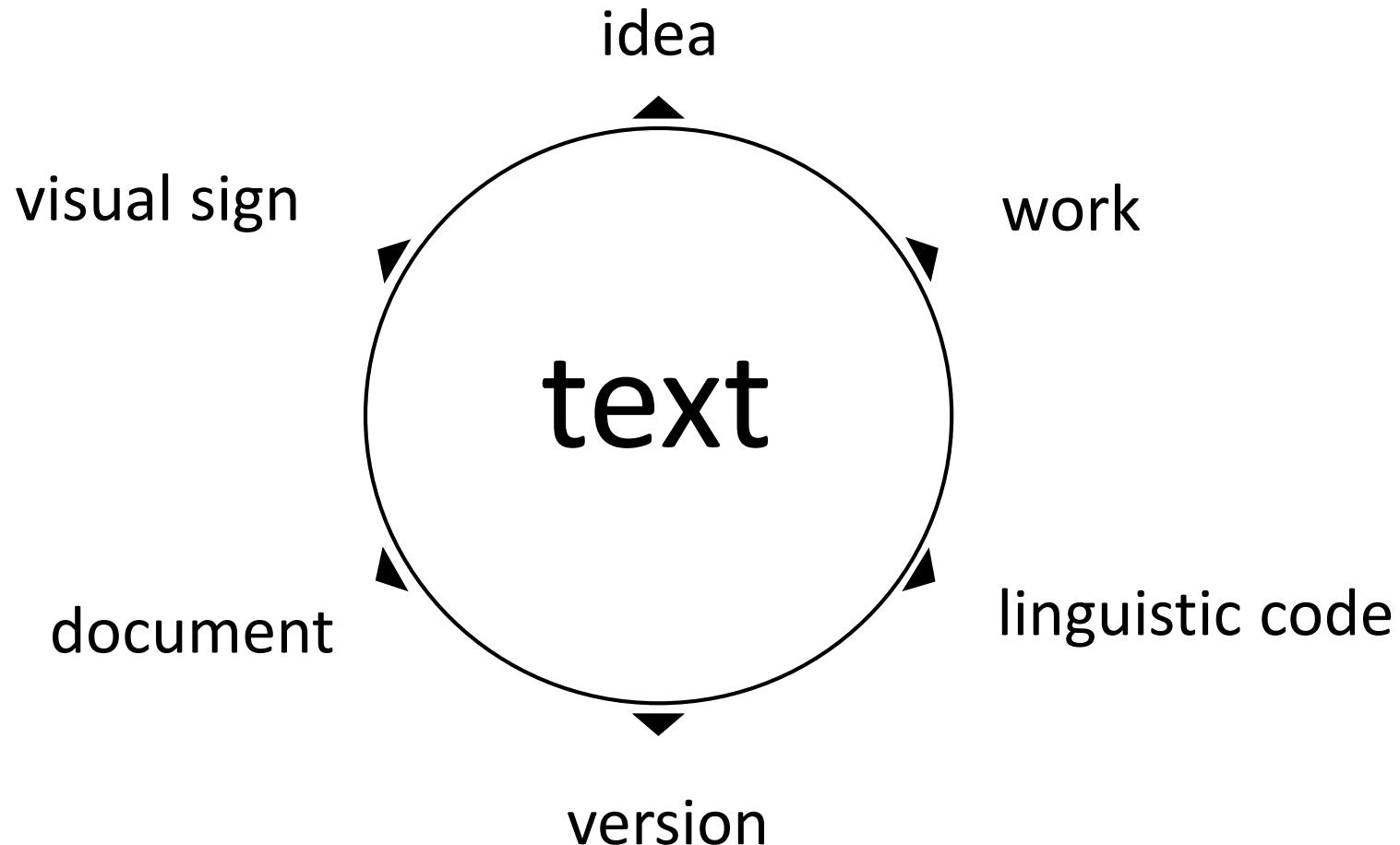
# What Venice?

archeology, art, architecture, environment, people, language,  
food, feasts, costums, economy...

# FRBR

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LIBRI EPISTOLARUM SANCTI PATRICII EPISCOPI.

LIBER PRIMUS: CONFESSIO.

N. White

- 235,2 1. Ego Patricius peccator rusticissimus et minimus omnium  
fidelium et contemptibilissimus apud plurimos  
patrem habui Calpornum diaconum filium quendam Potiti pres-  
5 byteri, qui fuit uico †bannauem taburniae†; uillulam enim prope  
habuit, ubi ego capturam dedi.  
Annorum eram tunc fere sedecim. Deum enim uerum ignorabam et  
Hiberione in captiuitate adductus sum cum tot milia hominum —

---

4—5 MUIR I. 1 (494,7; cf. Codices Patriciani Latini 54; Proc R. I. A. 52 C 5, p 185)  
Calfurnio (N: Cualfarni B) diacono (-i B) ortus, filio, ut ipse ait, Potiti presbyteri;  
cf IOCEL. 1 et GUILLEMUM MALMESBURIENSEM De uita s. Patricii, lib I (LELANDI  
Collectanea II. 236). 5—6 MUIR<sup>B</sup> I. 1 (494,8; Prob I. 1) qui fuit uico bannauem  
thaburniae; cf in campo Taburniae W (V<sub>2.4</sub>. c. 1), in pago Taburnia uocabulo IOCEL. 1,  
sed Banauen uicus in Taberniae campo GUILLEMUS MALMESBURIENSIS 1c; Banauona  
... uiculus littoralis campi Tabernarii LELANDUS IV. 30.

---

ω Incipiunt libri sc̄i patricii ep̄is D. Libri (liber) epistolarum uel episcopi saepius  
laudantur in Ψ. Incipit uita Beati patricij V. INCIPIT CONFESIO SC̄I PA-  
TRICI EPISCOPI Q. XVI.KL- APL-. F. INCIPIT CONFESSIO SC̄I PATRI-  
CII EPISCOPI <.XVI.KL-. APRILI G> Δ<sub>2</sub>. Inscriptio deest in PR. 3 con-  
temptibilissimus: contemptibilis sum D. 4 calpornum Di calpurnium RF. Calpur-  
nius, Calphurnius, Calfurnius, Kalfurnius Ψ; cf specimina uariae scripturae in ThLL  
Onom. II. 101,32 sqq. diaconem VΔ. decurionem (cf 256,12) MACNEILL. quen-  
dam: quondam (condam P) Φ. quondam filium R. fortasse legendum: quidem.  
presbyter] filii odissi in mg adscr D. 5 uico: in uico Δ<sub>2</sub>. banauem (-ba nauem  
R) Φ. taburniae P. thaburniae MUIR: taberniae (-e, -e) DVΔ. uico Gobanni  
Ventae Burrinae uel Sabrinae MACNEILL Proc. R.I.A. 37 C 124. uico Bannauenta  
Bruuiae T. F. O'RAHILLY The Two Patricks 31—34. Clannauenta Berniciae  
P. GROSJEAN AB 63, 65—72. an scribendum: Bannauen<ta> Taburniae? uillu-  
Σ lam: uillam V. 6 ubi — 11 admonebant adest Ψ. 6 dedi: didici V. 7 xui  
DP. quindecim R. enim om D. 8 hyberione V. hiberionē G. de Ψ non constat.  
adductus sum in captiuitate Ψ. milia: milibus G'. Ψ. Usserius.

Suche nach Stichwort, Titel, Autor oder ISBN

Suchen

» Detailsuche

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Foto des Verkäufers

Größeres Bild ansehen



## Beschreibung

**BOOK OF KELLS. Ms 58 (A.I.6.) Trinity College, Dublin.**

Verlag: Luzern, Faksimile Verlag Luzern,, 1990

Hardcover

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BOOK OF KELLS. Ms 58 (A.I.6.) Trinity College, Dublin.



habent utrumque et nullum illam: et  
impensis videntur preceps.

Ubi ergo quaevis inveniatur

O mors breviter. paniuscula quia s  
paniuscula qd' repudiabimur m  
tandem huiusmodi. impensis videntur  
tali loco. tali domum. similius.

¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula

¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula  
ceteris de manu. qm  
non habet de ceteris debet  
qm. qd' plus habet.

¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula qd'  
ceteris de manu. qm  
non habet de ceteris debet  
qd' plus habet. qd' plus habet.  
¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula qd'  
ceteris de manu. qm  
non habet de ceteris debet  
qd' plus habet. qd' plus habet.  
¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula qd'  
ceteris de manu. qm  
non habet de ceteris debet  
qd' plus habet. qd' plus habet.  
¶ Ceteris habet paniuscula qd'  
ceteris de manu. qm  
non habet de ceteris debet  
qd' plus habet. qd' plus habet.

In Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

genter) et Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

genter) et Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

genter) et Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

genter) et Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

genter) et Ceteris habet paniuscula et  
tunc dicitur qd' accipiuntur etiam tota con-

tra admodumqd' qui non possit tenetur in

mixta transversa admodumqd' (conver-

\*B  
**N**ú ist iu wol geseit daz,  
 wie si zen Hiunen gesaz,  
 alsô diu edele Helche ê.  
 doch tet ir zallen ziten wê,  
 daz si dâ ellende hiez,  
 wand si der jâmer niht enliez  
 geruowen selten keinen tac,  
 wand ir an dem herzen lac,  
 wie si verlös ir wünne.  
 75  
 ir aller naehstet künne  
 het ir i lieben man benomeri.  
 dô was ez an die rede kommen,  
 daz vrouen Uoten kinde  
 allez daz gesinde  
 80  
 diente úz Hiunen richen

71 *Initiale fehlt* in d.    Nú ist iu] Iv ist d. so ist d.    75 dâ] div A, das d.    78 wand] vnd  
 d. anf] in Ad.    80 aller fehlt A.    81 *Initiale* in B.    ir ir] ir B.

74 det A.    77 Geriven A, gervven B, geruen [?] d.    80 nahestet B.    83 vrowen A,  
 fraw d.

\*J  
**N**ú ist iu wol gesagzt daz,  
 wie Kriemhilt zen Hiunen saz,  
 als diu edel Helche ê.  
 doch tet ir zallen ziten wê,  
 daz si dâ ellende hiez,  
 wan si der jâmer niht enliez  
 geruowen selten keinen tac,  
 wan ir an dem herzen lac,  
 wie si verlös ir wünne.  
 5  
 ir aller naehstet künne  
 het ir i lieben man benomeri.  
 dô was ez an die rede kommen,  
 daz vrouwen Uoten kinde  
 allez daz gesinde  
 10  
 diente úz hiunischen richen

5 dâ ellende] das ellend h.    8 wan ir] wann ez ir h.

3 Helch J.    7 kein Jh.    12 red J.

[\*C]  
 [95]

[100]

[105]

[\*B]  
 [71]

[75]

[85]

\*C  
 95 Ir habt vernomen dicke daz,  
 wie vrou Kriemhilt sít gesaz  
 zen Hiunen als vrou Helche ê.  
 doch tet ir zallen ziten wê,  
 daz si ellende hiez.  
 100 der jámer si vil selten liez  
 geruowen einen halben tac,  
 wand ir an dem herzen lac,  
 wie si verlös ir wünne.  
 ir aller nachstet künne  
 105 het ir ir lieben man benomen.  
**N**ú was ez an die rede komen,  
 daz vrouen Uoten kinde  
 allez daz gesinde  
 dient in Hiunen rîche

98 ziten fehlt C.    102 herzen fehlt C.

101 gerowen C, Geruen a.    104 kunnen a.    105 lieber C.    107 fraw a.

[\*B]  
 [71]

[75]

[80]

[85]

[\*C]  
 [95]

[100]

[105]  
 [106] [\*C 107 – 108 nicht in \*D]  
 [110]

\*D  
 105 iuch ist gesaget dicke daz,  
 wie vrou Kriemhilt sînt gesaz  
 zu den Hiunen als vrou Helche [ê].  
 doch tet zallen ziten ir wê,  
 daz si ellende hiez.  
 110 der jámer si selten liez  
 geruowen einen halben tac,  
 wan ir an dem herzen lac,  
 wie si verlös ir wünne.  
 ir aller nachstet künne  
 115 het ir i lieben man benomen.  
 nû was ez an die rede komen,  
 daz man ir vorthlichen

109 iuch ist gesaget] nun ist gesagt b.    107 è fehlt Db.    108 Doch dot ir zu allen zeiten  
 we b.    110 selten] vil selten b.    112 wan er ir anden hertzten lac D.    115 benomen]  
 genomen b.    117 vorthlichen] vorchteklichen b.

109/10 hiezze : liezzze D.    112 dem] den D.    114 nachste b.    115 heten b.    man]  
 nan b.

## SIGLES DES MANUSCRITS

B = BAMBERG, *Staatsbibliothek*, Philos. 2/1 (*olim HJ.IV.5*)

*B<sup>\*</sup>* = Texte primitif de *B*, avant toute correction ou addition  
*Bi<sup>1</sup>* = Additions ou corrections dues à la main irlandaise *i<sup>1</sup>*  
*Bi<sup>2</sup>* = Additions ou corrections introduites au IX<sup>e</sup> siècle par toute autre main que celle de *i<sup>1</sup>*

M = CAMBRIDGE, *Trinity College*, O.5.20 (James 1301)

*M<sup>\*</sup>* = Texte primitif de *M*, avant toute correction ou addition  
*M<sup>c</sup>* = Additions ou corrections introduites au XII<sup>e</sup> siècle

P = PARIS, *Bibliothèque nationale de France*, Lat. 12964.

*P<sup>\*</sup>* = Texte primitif de *P*, avant toute correction ou addition  
*P<sup>c</sup>* = Additions ou corrections introduites au IX<sup>e</sup> siècle

R = REIMS, *Bibliothèque municipale*, 875

*R<sup>\*</sup>* = Texte primitif de *R*, avant toute correction ou addition  
*Ri<sup>1</sup>* = Additions ou corrections dues à la main irlandaise *i<sup>1</sup>*  
*Ri<sup>2</sup>* = Additions ou corrections dues à la main irlandaise *i<sup>2</sup>*  
*R<sup>c</sup>* = Additions ou corrections introduites au IX<sup>e</sup> siècle par toute autre main que celles de *i<sup>1</sup>* ou *i<sup>2</sup>*

Les colonnes de l'édition de Heinrich Joseph Floss (PL 122, 441A-524B) sont mentionnées en marge, tant dans l'édition que dans la *Synopsis Verstorum*.

NVTRITOR. Saepe mihi cogitanti diligentiusque quantum uires suspectum inquirent rerum omnium quae uel animo percipi possunt uel intentionem eius superant primam summamque diuisiōnem esse in ea quae sunt et in ea quae non sunt horum omnium generale vocabulum occurrit quod græce ΦΥCΙC, latine uero natura uocatur. An tibi alter uidetur?

441A  
DE PRIMA DIVISIONE OMNIVM IN EA QVAE SVNT ET QVAE NON SVNT

ALVMNVS. Immo consentio. Nam et ego, dum ratiocinandi uiam ingredior, haec ita fieri reperio.

N. Est igitur natura generale nomen, ut diximus, omnium quae sunt et quae non sunt.

A. Est quidem. Nihil enim cogitationibus nostris potest occurrere quod tali uocabulo valeat carere.

N. Quoniam igitur inter nos conuenit de hoc vocabulo generale esse, uelim dicas diuisions eius per differentias in species rationem; aut, si tibi libet, prius conabor diuidere, tuum uero erit recte iudicare.

441B

A. Ingradere quaco. Impatiens enim sum de hac re ueram rationem a te audire uolens.

N. Videtur mihi diuisio naturae per quattuor differentias quatuor species recipere, quarum prima est in eam quae creat et non creat, secunda in eam quae et creaturet et creat, tercia in eam

DE DIVISIONE NATURÆ

1/2 CICERO, *De oratore*, I, 1. Id.; *De divinatione*, II, 1; *De amicitia*, VIII, 26. APIERVS, *De mundo*, I (initio), ed. J. Beaujeu, Paris, 1973, p. 120. MINCVS FELIX, *Octauitus*, I (PL 3 [1886], 240D-241A). LACTANTIVS, *Diuinæ institutiones*, IV, 1 (CSL 19, p. 274, 1; PL 6, 448D-449A). Cf. F. d'Herrouville, "Une formule cérémonie qui a fait fortune", in *Revue de phytologie, de littérature et d'histoire anciennes*, 3 (1927), p. 81-83.

4 G. Piemonte, "Expression quae sunt et quae non sunt. Jean Scot et Marius Victorinus", in *Jean Scot écrivain*, ed. G.H. Allard, Montréal, 1986, p. 81-113.

19/26 Hanc quadrupartitam naturae diuisiōnem ab Augustino (*De ciuitate dei*, V, 9, 4; CCSL 47, p. 139, 138-144; PL 41, 150) deriuari dixit H. Bett. JOHANNES SCOTUS ERIGENA, *A Study in Medieval Philosophy*, Cambridge, 1935, p. 21. Eandem tamē affinorem esse dixerim illi quadrupartitae numerorum diuisiōni cuius meminerim PHILO ALEXANDRINVS, *De opificio mundi*, 99 (Cohn-Wendland editio minor, Berlin, 1886, p. 27, 28-31) et MARTIANVS CAPPELLA, *De Nuptiis VII*, 738 (ed. A. Dick, Leipzig, 1925, p. 372-373; ed. J. Willis, Leipzig, 1983, p. 266-267).

VERSIONES I-II

R.<sub>IV</sub>

ΠΕΡΙ ΦΥΣΕΩΣ ΜΕΡΙΚΜΟΥ

VERSIO III

INCIPIT LIBER PRIMVS  
ΠΕΡΙ ΦΥΣΩΝ

De prima diuisione omnium in  
ea quae sunt et quae non sunt

[441A]

N. Saepē mihi cogitanti diligentiusque quantum uires suspetunt inquieti rerum omnium quae uel animo percipi possunt uel intentionem eius superant primam summanam diuisiōnē esse in ea quae sunt et in ea quae non sunt horum omnium generale uocabulum occurrit, quod græce ΦΥΣΙC, latine uero natura vocatur. An tibi alter uidetur?

A. Immo consentio. Nam et ego, dum ratiocinandi uiam ingredior, haec ita fieri reperio.

15 N. Est igitur natura generale nomen, ut diximus, omnium quae sunt et quae non sunt.

A. Est quidem. Nihil enim cogitationibus nostris potest occurere quod 20 tali uocabulo ualeat carere.

[441B]  
R.<sub>IV</sub>

N. Quoniam igitur inter nos conuenit de hoc uocabulo generale esse, uelim dicas diuisiōnis eius per differentias in species rationem; aut, si tibi libet, prius conabor diuidere, tuum uero erit recte iudicare.

A. Ingredere quaeso. Impatiens enim sum de hac re ueram rationem a te audire uolens.

\* ΠΕΡΙ ΦΥΣΕΩΣ ΜΕΡΙΚΜΟΥ] titulus

R<sup>1</sup>

2 N] intellige Nutritor

12 A] intellige Aluminus

27 quaeso] quasco R<sup>2</sup>

27 impatiens] impaciens R<sup>3</sup>

29 uolens] uo R<sup>4</sup>

VERSIO IV

B.<sub>IV</sub>

VERSIO V

INCIPIT \*\*\* PRIMVS ΠΕΡΙ  
ΦΥΣΕΩΝ

DE PRIMA DIVISIONE OMNIVM, ID  
EST IN EA QVAE SVNT ET QVAE  
NON SVNT

5

[441A]

5

N. Saepē mihi cogitanti diligentiusque quantum uires suspetunt inquieti rerum omnium quae uel animo percipi possunt uel intentionem eius superant primam summanam diuisiōnē esse in ea quae sunt et in ea quae non sunt horum omnium generale uocabulum occurrit quod græce ΦΥΣΙC, latine uero natura vocatur. An tibi alter uidetur?

A. Immo consentio. Nam et ego, dum ratiocinandi uiam ingredior, haec ita fieri reperio.

20 N. Est igitur natura generale nomen, ut diximus, omnium quae sunt et quae non sunt.

A. Est quidem. Nihil enim in uniuerso cogitationibus nostris potest occurere quod 25 tali uocabulo ualeat carere.

25 N. Quoniam igitur inter nos conuenit de hoc uocabulo generale esse, uelim dicas diuisiōnis eius per differentias in species rationem; aut, si tibi libet, prius conabor diuidere, tuum uero erit recte iudicare.

A. Ingredere quaeso. Impatiens enim sum de his ueram rationem a te audire uolens.

[441A]

5

10

10

15

20

[441B]

25

N. Quoniam igitur inter nos conuenit de hoc uocabulo generale esse, uelim dicas diuisiōnis eius per differentias in species rationem; aut, si tibi libet, prius conabor diuidere, tuum uero erit recte iudicare.

A. Ingredere quaeso. Impatiens enim sum de his ueram rationem a te audire uolens.

3/4 dc prima.non sun] huic titulum in  
superiori margine position post generalem  
titulū libri priui transpositi

30 quaesos] quasco B<sup>5</sup>

31 queso] quesco P<sup>6</sup>



## Wife of Bath's Prologue - fulltext

Fi-130r

## 0 The prolog of þe Wyfe of Bath:

[...]xpyment though none Auctoryte

Were in this world ys ryghte y nowf for me  
 To speke of wo that ys in maryage  
 For lordynges sith y twelve yere was of  
 age

## 5 Thanked be god that vs eterne alwe

Husbonde

lyve

But me wa

## 10 That sythe

To weddy

That by þe

That y ne

Herkeþ e

nonys

Pronouns

Find:

Previous

## Fi-130r

*The prolog of þe Wyfe of Bath*

*þe xpyment though none Auctoryte*

*in other falle þe ryghte 2 myght*

*þe spede of the godes þer mægnes*

*þe lordynges sith y twelve yere was of*

*þe age*

*þanked be god that eterne alwe*

*þe husbonde at his church þe god v hæf*

## Wife of Bath's Prologue - regapp

The lemma for the following word variant or variants is: Experience

Agreeing with the lemma:

➡ 42 witnesses Ad<sup>1</sup> Ad<sup>2</sup> Bo<sup>1</sup> Bo<sup>2</sup> Ch Ch<sup>1</sup> Cx<sup>1</sup> Cx<sup>2</sup> Dd Dl Ds<sup>1</sup> El En<sup>1</sup>  
 En<sup>2</sup> Ha<sup>2</sup> Ha<sup>4</sup> He Hg Hk Ht Lc Ld<sup>2</sup> Ln Ma Mc Mg Ne Nl Ph<sup>2</sup> Ph<sup>3</sup>  
 Pn Ps Pw Py Ra<sup>1</sup> Ra<sup>2</sup> Ry<sup>2</sup> Se Si Tc<sup>1</sup> Tc<sup>2</sup> To<sup>1</sup> Wy

Reading: Experiment

➡ 9 witnesses Bw Cp Gl La Ld<sup>1</sup> Mm Ry<sup>1</sup> Sl<sup>1</sup> Sl<sup>2</sup>

Reading: [...]xpyment

➡ 1 witness Fi

Reading: O Experience

## Buch I

S. 5a

- SCHREIBER I -

## 1.01-0 Der Parcival.

- 1.01 **I**ST zwiuel h(er)zen nahgebur  
 1.02 daz mǖz der sele werden sur  
 1.03 gesmehet unde gezieret.  
 1.04 ist swa sich parrieret.  
 1.05 vn verzaget mannes mǖt.  
 1.06 als agelstern varwe tǖt.  
 1.07 der mac dennoc\* **dennoch** wesen geil.  
 1.08 wand an im sint beidiv teil.  
 1.09 des himels vnd der helle.  
 1.10 der unstete **unstete** gesell\* **geselle**  
 1.11 hat di swarzen va\* **varwe** gár.  
 1.12 vnd wirt och nah der vinster var **varn**  
 1.13 so habt sich an die blanken.  
 1.14 der mit steten **steten** gedanken  
 1.15 **Diz** fligende bispel.  
 1.16 ist tumben lǖten gár zefiel.  
 1.17 sine mugens niht erdenken.  
 1.18 wand iz kan vor in wenk\*n **wenken**.  
 1.19 rehte alsam ein schelbich hase.  
 1.20 zin anderhalb an dem glase.  
 1.21 golichent und das blinden trouw **trouw**.

Der Parcival.

ST zwiuel h(en)zen nahgebur  
 dar mur der sele werden sur  
 gesmehet unde gezieret.  
 ist swa sich parrieret.  
 vn verzaget mannes mǖt  
 als agelstern varwe tǖt.  
 der mac denoch wesen geil.  
 wand an im sint beidiv teil.  
 des himels vnd der helle.  
 der unstete geselle  
 hat di swarzen varwe gár.  
 vnd wirt och nah der vinster varn  
 so habt sich an die blanken.  
 der mit steten gedanken

biz fligende bispel.  
 ist tumben lǖten gár zefiel.  
 sine mugens niht erdenken.  
 wand iz kan vor in wenken.  
 rehte alsam ein schelbich hase.  
 zm aunderhalb andem olate.

isen manege **Linge**  
 doch riht gar von  
 für dir wip store ih da  
 swelhiv min raten me  
 dor sol wren war si  
 ir pris unto ir ere.  
 vnd wan si danach si  
 minne unto ir werdek  
 so dar ic nicht gerüe.  
 ir chvíehe und ir tru  
 er gode ich guten vib  
 dar in rehtiv marc voi  
 scham ist ein slor ob alle  
 ich endarf in riht me  
 dw valsche erwubet v  
 wi steit ist ein düinne  
 der ouget heire sumu  
 up iop vil halde alsus  
 manech wibes schone  
 ist da dar herze conter  
 die lob ich als ich solde

# Kritischer Text: Parzival 1.15 – 1.25

[Übersetzung >>](#)

1.15. **diz** vliegende bispel

1.16. ist tumben liuten gar ze snel;

1.17. sine mugens niht erdenken,

1.18. wand ez kan vor in wenken

1.19. rehte alsam ein schellec hase.

1.20. zin anderhalf an dem glase

1.21. *gelichet* und des blinden troum,

Hs. D: 'gelichent'

1.22. die gebent antlütztes roum.

D m n o G [I] L M O Q [R] T U V [V'] W Z Fr32 Fr58

## Variantenapparat: Parzival 1.15 – 1.25

1.15.

1.15 nach 1.18-r: Q

**diz]** Daz Z Fr58, **Diz** D T, **Diz** Fr32, **DJs** m

**vliegende]** vl\*gende **vs gende** M, fliende Q, fligenden Z

## Textzeugen

Hs. D:

St. Gallen, Stiftsbibliothek, Cod. 857

D S. 5a

**D 1.15.** **Diz** fligende bispel.

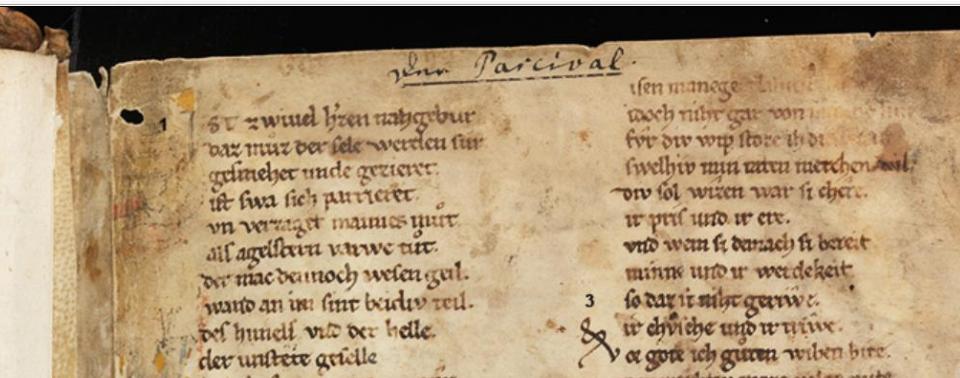
**D 1.16.** ist tumben liuten gár zesnél

**D 1.17.** sine mugens niht erdenken.

**D 1.18.** wand iz kan vor in wenken.

**D 1.19.** rehte alsam ein schelbich hase.

**D 1.20.** zin anderhalb an dem glase



*D 19.01 aht ors mit zindâle	*m 19.01 aht ros mit zindâle	*G 19.01 aht ors <i>mit</i> zendâle	*T 19.01 ahte ors mit zindâle
*D 19.02 verdecket al ze mâle.	*m 19.02 verdecket alliu zuo mâle.	*G 19.02 verdecket al ze mâle.	*T 19.02 verdecket al ze mâle.
*D 19.03 daz niunde sînen satel truoc.	*m 19.03 daz niund sînen satel truoc.	*G 19.03 daz niunde sînen satel truoc.	*T 19.03 daz niunde sînen satel truoc.
*D 19.04 ein schilt, des ich ê gewuoc,	*m 19.04 einen schilt, des ich ê gewuoc,	*G 19.04 einen schilt, des ich ê gewuoc,	*T 19.04 einen schilt, des ich ê gewuoc,
*D 19.05 den vuorte ein knappe vil gemeit	*m 19.05 den vuorte ein knappe vil gemeit.	*G 19.05 vuorte ein knappe vil gemeit.	*T 19.05 den vuorte ein knappe vil gemeit
*D 19.06 der bî. nâch den selben reit	*m 19.06 dô noch bî dem selben reit	*G 19.06 dâ hinden nâch dem selben reit	*T 19.06 dâ bî. nâch dem selben reit
*D 19.07 pusûner, der man noch bedarf.	*m 19.07 pusûner, der man och bedarf.	*G 19.07 busûnære, der man ouch bedarf.	*T 19.07 pusinære, der man ouch bedarf.
*D 19.08 ein tambûrer sluog und warf	*m 19.08 ein tambûrer sluoc und warf	*G 19.08 ein tambûrer sluoc und warf	*T 19.08 ein tambûrer sluoc und warf
*D 19.09 hôhe sîne tambûr.	*m 19.09 vil hôhe sîne tambûre.	*G 19.09 vil hôhe sînen tambûr.	*T 19.09 vil hôhe sînen tambûr.
*D 19.10 den hêrren nam vil untûr,	*m 19.10 den hêrren nam vil untûre,	*G 19.10 den hêrren nam vil untûr,	*T 19.10 den hêrren nam vil untûr,
*D 19.11 dâne riten floitierre bî	*m 19.11 denne riten floitierre bî	*G 19.11 dâ riten floitierere bî	*T 19.11 dâ enriten floitære bî
*D 19.12 und guoter videlære drî.	*m 19.12 und guoter videlære drî.	*G 19.12 unde walscher videlære drî.	*T 19.12 und welscher videlære drî.
*D 19.13 den was allen niht ze gâch.	*m 19.13 den was allen niht zuo gâch.	*G 19.13 den was allen niht ze gâch.	*T 19.13 den was allen niht ze gâch.

19.01 aht ] Achte Fr9	19.01 mit ] mit mit o	19.01 mit ] von G	19.01 mit ] von U
19.04 ein ] Eýnen Fr9 • ich ] om. D • gewuoc ]	19.02 alliu zuo ] ale zü m alzü n o	19.04 einen ] Ein L (Fr32) SEynen M • ê ] uch E	19.03 niunde ] in vnd U



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## Apparatus Criticus

Incipiunt libri sc̄i patricii ep̄is D.

Libri (liber) epistolarum uel episcopi saepius laudantur in Ψ.

Incipit uita Beati patricij L.

INCIPIT CONFESIO SCI PATRICI EPISCOPI Q. + XVI. KL. APL.-E.

INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICII EPISCOPI <XVI. KL. APRILI G> A2.

## Apparatus Fontium

Muir I. 1 (494.7; cf [Codices Patriciani Latini 54](#); [Proc R. I. A. 52 C 5, p 185](#)) Calfurnio (N: Cualfarni B) diacono (-i B) ortus, filio, ut ipse ait, Potiti presbyteri;

cf [locel. 1](#) et [GUILELMUM MALMESBURIENSEM](#) De uita s. Patricii, lib I (LELANDI, Collectanea II, 236).

Muir<sup>B</sup> I. 1 (494.8; [Prob I. 1](#)) qui fuit uico bannauem thaburniae;

## Apparatus Biblicus

cf [Is 59.13](#) recessimus a do nostro [Hier<sup>LXX</sup>](#): auersi sumus ne iremus post tergum di nostri [VULG](#) cum [HEB. LXX](#):

cf [Deut 32.15](#).

Gen 26.5 et custodiuimus ([Aug<sup>Ciu Dei 16.36</sup>](#) [Philat<sup>LXX</sup>](#) [έφύλαξεν] custodierit [VULG](#)) praecpta <mea A> et mandata mea (et seruauit praecpta mea et iusticias meas [Aug<sup>aep</sup>](#));

[rituaria narratio](#)

▷ [Bieler's Commentary \(1951, 1966\)](#)

Paragraph: ← 01 / 62 →

[Search Latin](#)

## I. CONFESSIO

### LIBRI EPISTOLARUM SANCTI PATRICII EPISCOPI.

#### LIBER PRIMUS: CONFESSIO.

Ego Patricius peccator rusticissimus et minimus omnium fidelium et contemptibilissimus apud plurimos patrem habui Calpornium diaconum filium quendam Potiti presbyteri, qui fuit uico tibannauem taburniae; nullum enim prope habuit, ubi ego capturam dedi. Annorum eram tunc fere sedecim. Deum enim uerum ignorabam et Hiberione in captiuitate adductus sum cum tot milia hominum — secundum merita nostra, quia a Deo recessimus et praecpta eius non custodiuiimus et sacerdotibus nostris non oboedientes fuimus, qui <nos> nostram salutem admonebant: et Dominus induxit super nos iram animationis suae et dispersit nos in gentibus multis etiam usque ad ultimum terrae, ubi nunc paruitas mea esse uidetur inter alienigenas,



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Incipiunt libri sc̄i patricii ep̄is [D](#).

Libri (liber) epistolarum uel episcopi saepius laudantur in [Ψ](#).

Incipit uita Beati patricij [V](#).

INCIPIT CONFESIO SCI PATRICI EPISCOPI Q. +.XVI. KL-  
APL-.[E](#).

INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICII EPISCOPI <.XVI. KL-.  
APRILI [G](#)> [Δ2](#).

*Inscriptio deest in PR.*

contemptibilissimus: contemptibilis sum [D](#).

calpornum [D](#).

calpurnium [RF](#).

Calpurnius, Calphurnius, Calfurnius, Kalfurnius [Ψ](#);

cf specimina uariae scripturae in [ThLL Onom. II. 101,32](#)  
[sqq.](#)

diaconem [VΔ](#).

decurionem (cf [256,12](#)) [MacNEILL](#).

quendam: quondam (condam [P](#)) [Φ](#).

quondam filium [R](#).

fortasse legendum: quidem.

## Apparatus Fontium

Paragraph: ← 01 / 62 →

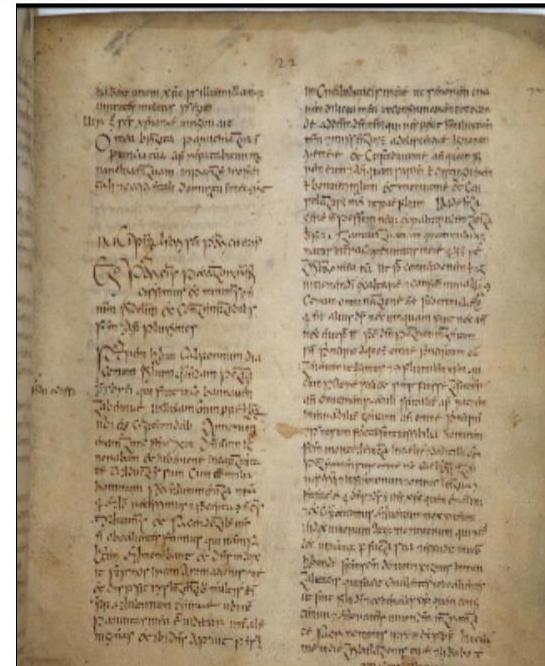
[Search Latin](#)

## I. CONFESSIO

Dublin MS

Folio: ← 22r →

[Close MS](#)



in Cipri huius rei p̄ficiens  
Exponit pacem. ut  
circumstans & ministris om  
nibus & ad lim & contempnibiliis  
sem. & plus mor



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## Apparatus Criticus

Incipiunt libri s̄cī patricii ep̄is [D.](#)

Libri (liber) epistolarum uel episcopi saepius lau-

Incipit uita Beati patricij [V.](#)

INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICI EPISCOPI Q.

[APL.-E.](#)

INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICII EPISCOPI

APRILI [G> A2.](#)

*Inscriptio deest in PR.*

contemptibilissimus: contemptibilis sum [D.](#)

calpornum [D.](#)

calpurnium [RF.](#)

## Apparatus Fontium

Muir I. 1 (494.7; cf [Codices Patriciani Latini](#) 54; P

52 C 5.p 185) Calfurnio (N: Cualfarni B) diacono (-i B) ortus,  
filio, ut ipse ait, Potiti presbyteri;

cf [locel. 1](#) et [GUILELMUM MALMESBURIENSEM](#) De uita s.  
Patricii, lib I ([LELANDI, Collectanea II](#). 236).

Muir<sup>B</sup> I. 1 (494.8; Prob I. 1) qui fuit uico bannauem thaburniae;

cf in campo Taburniae [W](#) ([V2](#), [V4](#) c. 1), in pago Taburnia  
uocabulo [IOCEL. 1](#),

sed Banauen uicus in Taberniae campo [GUILELMUS](#)

[MALMESBURIENSIS](#)

## Apparatus Biblicus

### Confessio

(ed. Bieler)

### in English

(transl. McCarthy)

### as Gaeilge

(transl. Mac Philibín)

### in italiano

(transl. Malaspina)

### em português

(transl. Vieira)

### auf deutsch

(transl. Fischer)

### in English Verse

(transl. Ferguson)

### Epistola

(ed. Bieler)

### in English

(transl. McCarthy)

### as Gaeilge

(transl. Mac Philibín)

### in italiano

(transl. Malaspina)

### em português

(transl. Vieira)

### in English Verse

(transl. Ferguson)

Search Latin

## TI PATRICII EPISCOPI.

s et minimus omnium fidelium  
os patrem habui Calpornium  
esbyteri, qui fuit uico  
im prope habuit, ubi ego  
e fere sedecim. Deum enim  
aptiuitate adductus sum cum

tot milia hominum — secundum merita nostra, quia *a Deo*  
*recessimus et praecepta eius non custodiuimus* et sacerdotibus  
nostris non oboedientes fuimus, qui <nos> nostram salutem  
admonebant: et Dominus *induxit super nos iram animationis*  
*suae et dispersit nos in gentibus multis etiam usque ad ultimum*  
*terrae*, ubi nunc paruitas mea esse uidetur inter alienigenas,



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INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICI EPISCOPI Q. +XVI. KL-  
APL-.[E](#).

INCIPIT CONFESSIO SCI PATRICII EPISCOPI <.XVI. KL-.  
APRILI [G](#)> [Δ2](#).

*Inscriptio deest in PR.*

contemptibilissimus: contemptibilis sum [D](#).

calpornum [D](#).

calpurnium [RF](#).

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Muir I. 1 (494.7; cf [Codices Patriciani Latini 54](#); [Proc R. I. A.](#) 52 C 5, p 185) Calfurnio ([N](#): Cualfarni [B](#)) diacono (-i [B](#)) ortus, filio, ut ipse ait, Potiti presbyteri;

cf [locel. 1](#) et [GUILELMUM MALMESBURIENSEM](#) De uita s.  
Patricii, lib I ([LELANDI](#), Collectanea II, 236).

Muir<sup>B</sup> I. 1 (494.8; [Prob I. 1](#)) qui fuit uico bannauem thaburniae;

cf in campo Taburniae [W](#) ([V2](#), [V4](#) c. 1), in pago Taburnia  
uocabulo [IOCEL. 1](#),

*sed* Banauen uicus in Taberniae campo [GUILELMUS](#)

[MALMESBURIENSIS](#)!

## Apparatus Biblicus

Paragraph

I. CO

LIBRI

LIBER

Ego Pat

et conte

diaconu

†bannau

captura

uerum i

tot milia

recessi

nostris i

L. Bieler

Dublin, Book of Armagh, TCD 52 ('D', 9th cent.)

Paris, BnF lat. 17626 ('P', 10th cent.)

London, BL Cotton Nero E.1 ('C', 10th/11th cent.)

Rouen, BM 1391 ('R', 11th cent.)

Salisbury, Cathedral Library 221 ('G', 11th/12th cent.)

Salisbury, Cathedral Library 223 ('F', 12th cent.)

Arras, BM 450 ('V', 12th cent.)

Oxford, Bodleian Rawlinson B 480 ('O', 17th cent.)

OPI. idelium

Print editions

J. Ware (1656)

D. Papebroch ('v', 1668)

N.J. White (1905)

J. Gwynn [transcript] (1913)

E. Gwynn [facsimile] (1937)

nostris i L. Bieler (1950/1966)

admonebant. et Dominus induxit super nos iram animationis

suae et dispersit nos in gentibus multis etiam usque ad ultimum

terrae, ubi nunc paruitas mea esse uidetur inter alienigenas,

habent unum xpc p̄ illū illam q;  
infectis multis p̄zis  
Ubi s̄ p̄, xpianē inq̄m ait  
**O** m̄a b̄h̄t̄ p̄ ap̄chia q̄ia i  
p̄uincia tua ap̄ r̄putabiliū m̄  
manchiam quā in p̄anē irōn̄  
tali r̄occidentali dom̄tu smēr̄it

**R**ecipit h̄b̄t̄ p̄ h̄t̄ q̄  
**C**o p̄d̄c̄is p̄ oceāon̄is  
eissimus & minimis om  
nū p̄d̄līm & cōz̄m̄p̄abilis  
p̄m. As̄ plusm̄o

**R**ecūt̄ h̄b̄t̄ Calponium dia  
conum flūm̄ q̄ib̄m p̄oū  
ſ̄b̄t̄ q̄i fūt̄ in d̄lūm̄ b̄m̄ uōn̄  
tab̄m̄ t̄ illū lūm̄ q̄i p̄p̄eb̄  
ubi q̄o c̄pt̄m d̄ali **I**mōnum  
mān̄ z̄ne p̄m̄ x̄m̄ D̄m̄ūm̄ l̄  
neq̄ubam & h̄b̄m̄t̄ inc̄p̄v̄it̄

p̄m̄ oīm̄

in Cr̄alibitac̄is m̄t̄ ut p̄m̄ōn̄ ona  
p̄m̄ diligēa m̄ta ut cōfūmān̄ tēto con  
de add̄m̄d̄m̄m̄q̄i n̄s p̄x̄t̄ h̄m̄l̄t̄t̄m̄  
m̄m̄ t̄ m̄iss̄t̄p̄r̄ ad̄l̄f̄et̄ & l̄en̄an̄  
l̄em̄t̄ & Cufodūm̄t̄ aī quām p̄  
p̄m̄ eūt̄ d̄lūquām̄ p̄p̄m̄ t̄ d̄f̄t̄n̄t̄h̄m̄  
& bonum̄ ml̄lū & munūm̄t̄ & Cō  
p̄l̄a q̄i p̄m̄ ucp̄e pl̄lū **M**od̄t̄a  
eīt̄ n̄ p̄ooss̄m̄ neq̄ & p̄p̄d̄t̄p̄d̄m̄ z̄m̄  
b̄h̄a & Zantūm̄ p̄t̄lūm̄ quām̄ m̄h̄d̄s  
natur̄t̄t̄a c̄apt̄m̄t̄a p̄t̄lū & q̄t̄ p̄  
**H**ib̄o m̄t̄ n̄ ut p̄t̄ conn̄adēn̄t̄ t̄ a  
n̄t̄ion̄m̄d̄ exaltat̄ & cōp̄e m̄h̄b̄h̄  
Conam om̄na z̄one q̄z̄ f̄b̄omm̄l̄t̄  
q̄n̄z̄ aliq̄d̄ n̄c̄ uim̄quām̄ p̄t̄ n̄c̄ aīt̄  
n̄c̄ aīt̄ & p̄t̄ d̄m̄ p̄d̄t̄m̄t̄n̄t̄  
p̄t̄ p̄ncipio d̄q̄ōt̄ om̄n̄ p̄ncipiūm̄ eī  
m̄t̄nt̄m̄ ucl̄am̄t̄ & p̄l̄uim̄m̄ p̄p̄m̄ - q̄i  
d̄m̄ p̄t̄t̄e p̄l̄e p̄m̄ p̄p̄f̄t̄t̄ - q̄i  
aī om̄n̄m̄ p̄t̄c̄l̄i p̄f̄t̄l̄i & p̄t̄n̄m̄  
Inflatable z̄on̄m̄ aī om̄n̄ p̄ncipiū  
p̄t̄ p̄f̄t̄l̄i p̄t̄c̄l̄i p̄f̄t̄l̄i h̄m̄n̄m̄  
f̄m̄ m̄nt̄l̄e n̄c̄l̄i p̄f̄t̄l̄i oām̄  
p̄t̄ r̄t̄am̄r̄ur̄om̄n̄ p̄f̄t̄l̄i -

haberent unum Xpistuc per illum illamque  
uirtutes multas peregit

**uir** ergo sanctus xpistianæ uirgini ait

**O** mea brigita paruchia tua in  
prouincia tua apud reputabitur mo  
narchiam tuam in parte autem orien  
tali et occidentali dominatu in mea erit

incipiunt libri sancti Patricii episcopi  
**eg<sup>o</sup>** patri<sup>c</sup>ius peccator . rusti  
cissimus et minimus om  
nium fidelium et Contemptibilis  
Sum apud Plurimos

**P**atr<sup>e</sup>m habui Calpornum dia  
conum filium quendam potiti  
filii odissi presbyteri qui fuit uico bannaue  
taberniæ Uillulam enim prope habuit  
ubi ego capturam dedi **A**nnorum  
eram tunc fere xui **d**eum uerum ig  
norabam et hiberione incaptiuata  
te adductus sum Cum tot milia  
hominum **S**ecundum merita nostra

in **C**redulitatis meæ ut serorem ora **Z**  
rem dilicta mea ut confirmarem toto cor  
de addominum deum meum qui respexit humilitatem  
meam et misser<sup>t</sup>us est adolcentiae ignoran  
tie meæ **et** CuStodiuit me ante quam sci  
rem eum et ante quam saperem uel distinguerem  
inter bonum et malum **et** muniuit me et Con  
sulatus est mei ut pater filium **Un** de autem **t**a  
cere non Possum neque expedit quidem **tanta**  
beneficia et tantam gratiam quam mihi dig  
natus interractiuitatis meæ quia haec est re  
tributio mea nostra Ut post correptionem uel ag  
nitionem dei **Ex**altare et confiteri mirabilia eius  
coram omni natione quæst subomni caelo  
quia non est alias deus nec umquam fuit nec ante  
nec erit post haec præter deum patrem in genitum  
sine Principio aquo est omne principium omnia  
tenentem ut dicimus et eius filium ihesum xpistum qui  
cum patre scilicet semper fuisse testamur  
ante originem saeculi spiritualiter apud patrem  
inerrabiliter genitum ante omne Principium  
et Per ipsum factasunt uissibilia hominem  
factum morte deuicta incælis' et deditilli omnem  
potestatem super omne nomen caelestium et ter



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'My name is Patrick...

I am a sinner, a simple country person, and the least of all believers. I am looked down upon by many.

My father was Calpornius. He was a deacon; his father was Potitus, a priest, who lived at Bannavem Taburniae.

His home was near there, and that is where I was taken prisoner.

I was about sixteen at the time.

---

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Facsimiles

Manuscript  
descriptions

Diplomatic  
transcription  
(Book of Armagh)

Bieler's annotated  
Copy of White's  
edition

Commentary

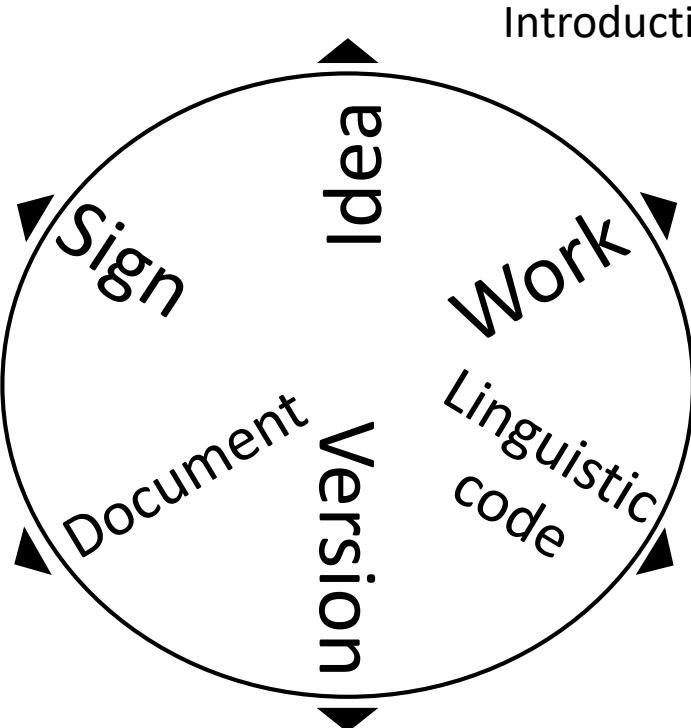
Articles

External  
references

Translations

White edition  
(work structure)

Critical text



*editio princeps*  
etc.



František Kupka, The First Step (from 1909)

# PHILOLOGY AND CRITICISM

A Guide to *Mahābhārata*  
Textual Criticism



Vishwa Adluri and Joydeep Bagchee

A

# St Patrick's epistles

*Transcriptions of the seven medieval manuscript witnesses*

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## Electronic transcription of the D-text of St Patrick's Confessio and Epistola

[Transcription view](#)[Canonical view](#)[About the manuscript](#)

The chapter, page and line numbers of White's 1905 edition are indicated in [ square brackets ]. These are the canonical numbers of the text which are still in use today. The chapter numbers are hyperlinks pointing to the chapter of Bieler's edition on the *Saint Patrick's Confessio* website.

Hide the **canonical numbers from White's edition**

The diplomatic transcription of the manuscript follows the text layout of the manuscript witness. Folio, column and line numbers of the manuscript are indicated in (round brackets). Marginal notes and additions are indicated by an asterisk \*. The folio numbers are hyperlinks pointing to the folio of the manuscript on the *Saint Patrick's Confessio* website.

Hide the **folio and line number from the MS**

## (22r) [↗]

## (22ra)

- (1) *incipi<sup>u</sup>n<sub>t</sub> libr<sub>i</sub> sancti p<sup>a</sup>tr<sup>i</sup>cii episcopi*  
 (2) **[235.02]** *ego p<sup>a</sup>tr<sup>i</sup>c<sup>u</sup>s peccator . r<sup>u</sup>st<sub>i</sub>*  
 (3) *cissimus et minim<sup>u</sup>s om*  
 (4) *ni<sup>u</sup>m [235.03] f<sub>i</sub>deli<sup>u</sup>m et conTempTibilis*  
 (5) *sum apud plur<sub>i</sub>mos*  
 (6) **[235.04]** *patrem h<sub>a</sub>bui calpornum dia*  
 (7) *conum f<sub>i</sub>lium quendam poTiTi*  
 (8) *presbyteri [235.05] qui fuit uico bannauem*  
 (9) *Taberniae uillulam enim prope [235.06] h<sub>a</sub>b<sup>u</sup>i<sub>t</sub>*  
 (10) *ubi ego capturam dedi [235.07] Annorum*  
 (11) *eram Tunc fere xui deum uerum ig*  
 (12) *norabam et [235.08] hiberione in captiuita*  
 (13) *te adducT<sup>u</sup>s sum cum tot milia*  
 (14) *hominum [235.09] secundum merita nostra*  
 (15) *quia a deo recessimus et praecepta eius non*  
**[235.10]** *c<sup>u</sup>s*  
 (16) *todiuum<sup>u</sup>s et sacerdotibus nostris*  
 (17) *non oboedientes fuimus qui [235.11] nostram sa*  
 (18) *l<sup>u</sup>tem admonebant et dominus indux*  
 (19) *it super nos iram [235.12] animatis sue*  
 (20) *et dispersit nos in genTibus multis etiam*  
 (21) *usque ad ultimum [235.13] terrae ubi nunc*

## (22rb)

- (1) *incredulitatis meae ut [235.15] serorem ora*  
 (2) *rem dilia<sup>u</sup>ta mea ut confirmarem toto cor*  
 (3) *de ad [235.16] dominum deum meum qui respexit*  
*h<sup>u</sup>militatem*  
 (4) *meam et misserTus est [235.17] adolescentiae ignoran*  
 (5) *t<sub>i</sub>ae meae et custodiu<sup>u</sup>it me ante quam [236] [236.01]*  
*sc<sub>i</sub>*  
 (6) *rem eum et ante quam sap<sub>e</sub>rem uel distinguerem*  
 (7) *inter bonum et malum [236.02] et muniuit me et con*  
 (8) *sulaTus est me<sub>i</sub> ut pater filium [Chap. 3] [236.03]*  
*unde autem Ta*  
 (9) *cere non possum<sup>u</sup> neque expedit quidem TanTa*  
 (10) **[236.04]** *benefici<sub>a</sub> et Tantam gratiam quam mihi dig*  
 (11) *natus [236.05] in terra captiuitatis meae quia haec*  
*est re*  
 (12) *tr<sub>i</sub>b<sup>u</sup>t<sub>i</sub>o mea nostra ut post [236.06] correptionem*  
*uel ag*  
 (13) *nitionem dei exaltare et confiteri mirabili<sub>a</sub> eius*  
 (14) **[236.07]** *coram omni naTione quae est sub omni*  
*caelo*  
 (15) **[Chap. 4] [236.08]** *quia non est alias deus nec*  
*umquam fuit nec ante*

ABOUT ▾ DOCUMENTS ▾



MS-HRC-SB-4-2-1

1r ▾

▶

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*Tape 1 of 1000 Cassette 3.58.*  
*(Strong young voice, but unmistakably A. Beckett's.)*  
*(He runs the words in mind.)*

Tape / Thirty-seven today, sound apparently in wind, and limb,  
apart from my old trouble, and intellectually I have  
little doubt at the peak of my powers, or thereabouts.  
Celebrated the ~~seventy~~ occasion, as in recent years, quietly  
at the Winehouse. No ~~old~~ there I knew. Sat before the fire  
with closed eyes separating the grain from the chaff. Jotted  
down a few notes, on the back of an envelope. It is good to  
be home again, in my old ~~things~~. The new light over my ~~book~~  
~~is~~ less alone. (Pause.) In a way. (Pause.) I like to get up  
and move about in it, then back here to... (hesitates)...  
myself.

Pause.

The grain, what do I mean by that, I mean... (Pause.) I  
suppose I mean those things worth having when all the dust  
has - when all this dust has settled. I close my eyes and  
try and imagine them. If I were you.

Pause.

Extraordinary silence this evening. I strain my ears and  
do not hear a sound. Old Miss ~~Winehouse~~ always sings at this  
hour. But not tonight. ~~I don't know what has happened to her.~~  
~~She may even have had an accident or something.~~  
Pause. No. Not the case.

I have just listened to an old year, / I did not check ~~the~~  
in the ~~register~~, but it must be at least ten or twelve years



## MS-HRC-SB-4-2-1

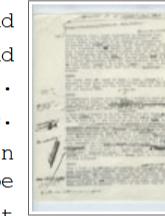


Typescript I of Krapp's Last Tape 3.58.

N

Tape

[p. 1r] (strong young voice, but unmistakeably A's. Rather pompous.) Thirty-seven today, sound apparently in wind (~~he he rimes N this word with mind~~) and limb, apart from my old trouble, and intellectually I have little doubt at the peak of my powers, or thereabouts. Celebrated the solemn dreadful occasion, as in recent years, quietly at the Winehouse. No one face there I knew. Sat before the fire with closed eyes separating the grain from the chaff. Jotted down a few notes, on the back of an envelope. It is good to be home again, in my old things rags. The new light over above my desk table is a great improvement. With all this darkness round me I feel am less alone. (Pause.) In a way. (Pae<sup>use</sup>.) I like to get up and move about in it, then back here to... (hesitates)... myself.



Pause.

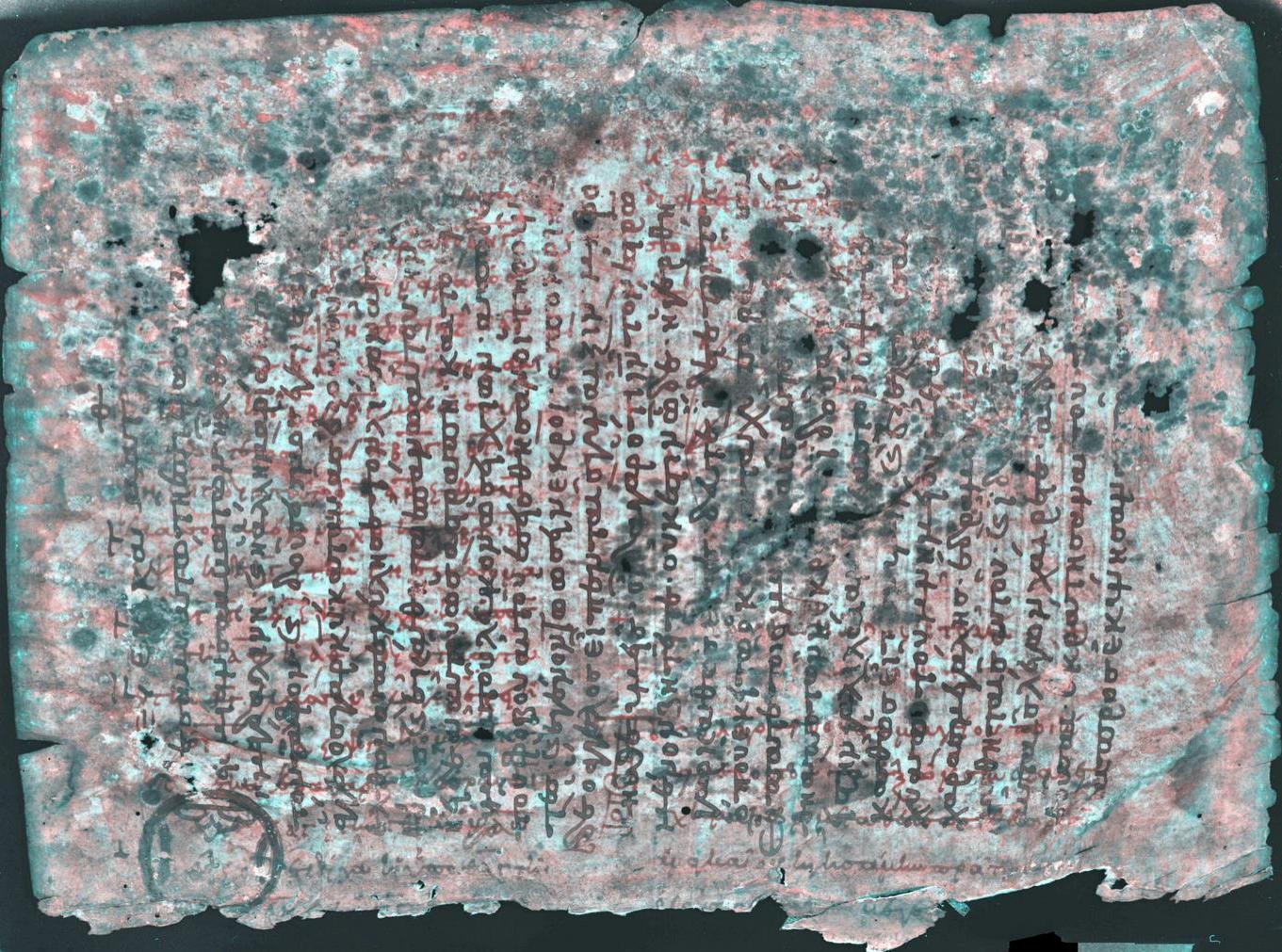
The grain, what di<sup>o</sup> I mean by that, I mean... (Pause.) I suppose I mean those things worth having when all the dust has - when all this dust has settled. I close my eyes and try and imagine them.

Pause.

Extraordinary silence this evening. I strain my ears and do not hear a sound. Old Miss Williams Beamish always sings at this hour. [A] The songs of her girlhood, she says. [A] But not tonight. I admire her. [A] I hope nothing Please Heavens nothing has happened to her. Shall I sing when I am her age? Goodness [A] if I ever am. Unlikely. Did I sing as a boy? No. Did I ever sing? No.

Pause.

I have just listened to an old year. [A] passages at random. I did not check up in the register book, but



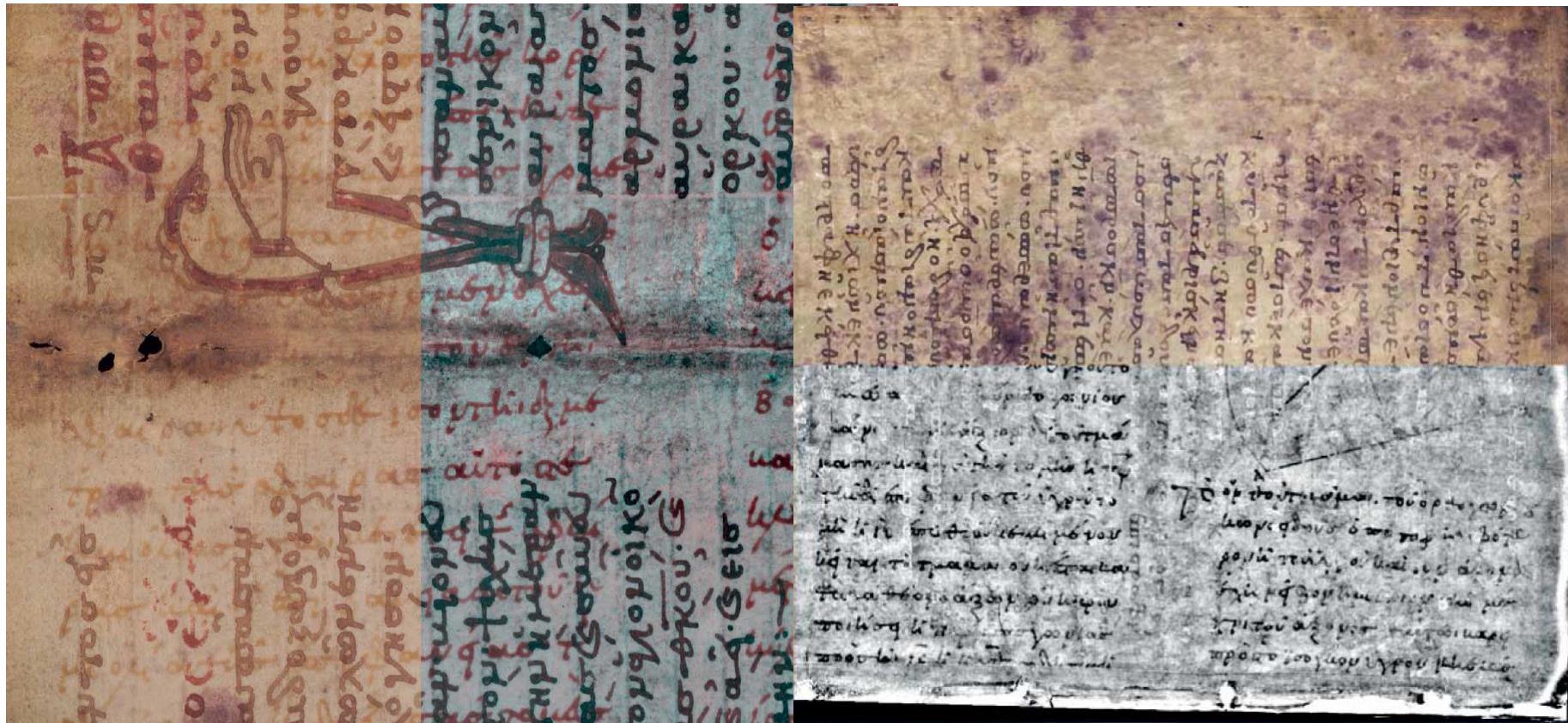


Fig. 1: Visual appearance (on left) compared to pseudocolor rendering (on right) of a section of an Archimedes Palimpsest leaf (f. 94r–91v of the *Euchologion* overtext) including gutter. The visibility of the undertext relative to the parchment is enhanced because of the rendering in a contrasting color.

William Noel | TEDxSummit

## Revealing the lost codex of Archimedes

14:47

Details Transcript Comments (136)

About the talk 30 languages Join the conversation

How do you read a two-thousand-year-old manuscript that has been erased, cut up, written on and painted over? With a powerful particle accelerator, of course! Ancient books curator William Noel tells the fascinating story behind the Archimedes palimpsest, a Byzantine prayer book containing previously-unknown original writings from ancient Greek mathematician Archimedes and others.

This talk was presented to a local audience at TEDxSummit, an independent event. TED's editors chose to feature it for



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1 τὰ Χερούβια τῶν Χερουβί, βοειθίσατε καὶ καταβολοθρίσατε τοὺς εἴπ[π]ους τοῦ πρασίνου,  
Χερού-

2 ρουβία τῶν Χερουβί: ἐπικαλοῦμε τὸν ὑψικτὸν κὲ ἄχραντον θεόν, τὸ[v] ἔναν κὲ μόν[ον] θεόν, τὸν

3 τοῦ Μιχαηλ καὶ Ἀρφαγή: καὶ ἐπικαλοῦμε τὰ Χερούβια τῶν Χερουβί: ἐπικαλοῦ-

4 με τὰ ἐπιθ[ρ]όνια τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ ἐνὸς καὶ ἀ οράτου θεοῦ Ἀρφ[α]ηλ, Μιχ[α]ηλ, Χερούβια, διή-

5 σατέ μοι τὸν[c] εἴπ[π]ου[c] τοῦ πρασίνου τοὺς καταγραφομένους ἐν τῇ λάμμνᾳ

6 [ταύ] τῇ. τὰ Χερούβια, μὴ ζήσῃ Δημαγωγός: Ἄδωνασι, μὴ ζήσῃ Παλατῖνος:

7 .....[η]λ, μὴ κοιμήθῃ Νυ[μ]φικός· θεὲ θεῶν, εἰςπ[έ]ξῃ Ὁρφεύ[c]:

8 .....υδοιν..., καρκινίασῃ Λαμπαδούχος· τὰ καταχθο-

9 [νια, εἰ]ςπέ[c]η Φαμᾶσος· ὄρκίζω καὶ] τὰ ἐπιθρόνια τοῦ θεοῦ, μὴ ζήσῃ Εἴν[α]χο[c]:

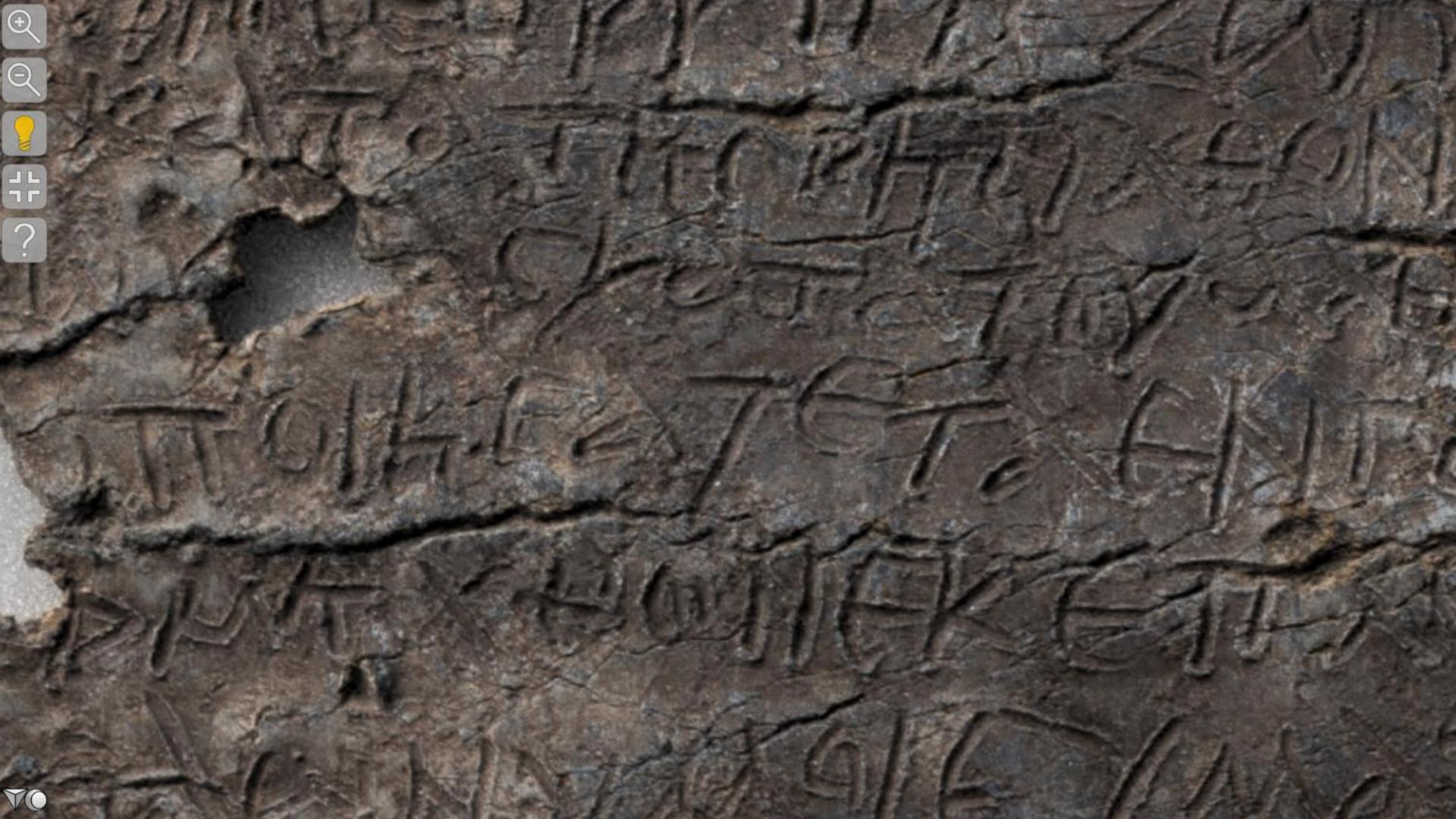
10 [ἐπικαλ]οῦμε τοὺς ποιρίνους ἀγ्गέλους· μὴ ζήσῃ Σούπιρβος· μὴ δρ[άμ]η ...

11 .... Μιχαήλ, τὰ Χερούβια ςου, καρκινίασῃ Ἀλουμνος· τὰ ἐπιθρόνια, εἰς-

12 [πέει Σιγ]ιλάτος· Μιχαήλ, Ἀρφαήλ, μὴ περιάρῃ Πολοιμῆδης· ἐπικα[λον]με τὰ ἐπι[θρό]-

13 [νια]..... δύναμιν θε[οῦ]..v.....

14 ..... συνεσ... τ[ὰ] ἐπιθρόνας εο[ν] μὴ ζήσῃ Λιθο



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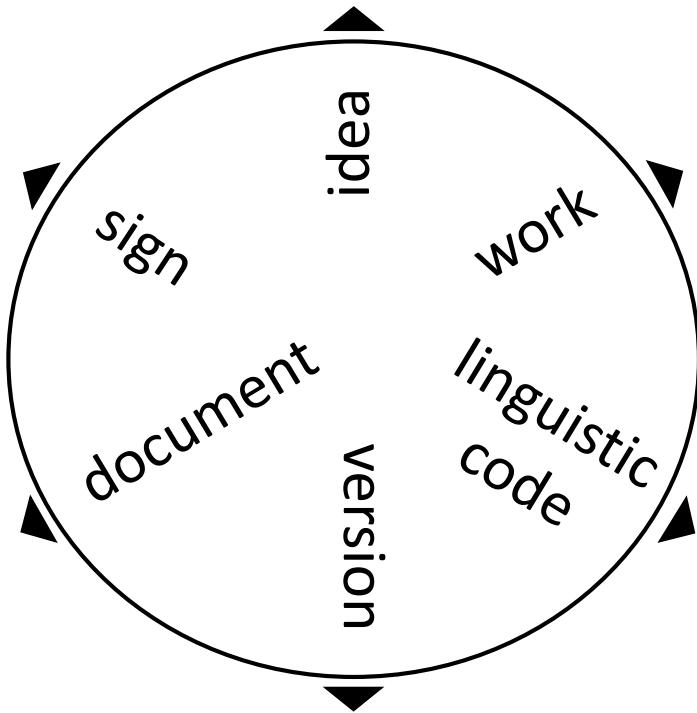
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# the digital paradigm

access, space, modality, markup, function, fluidity,  
process, collaboration, openness, interaction,  
participation, data vs. presentation...

# achievements of digital editions

- facsimiles
  - material & visual aspects of mss. & documents
- multiple text layers
  - (hyper-)diplomatic, genetic, normalised, corrected, critical &c.
- multiple witnesses & versions
  - heterogeneity & richness of textual tradition
- annotation & analysis
  - palaeographic, linguistic, metric, stylistic, semantic &c.
- functionality & access
  - hyperlinks, tools, visualisation, user interaction, participation &c.
- distributed architecture
  - linked open data, IIIF, FAIR principles &c.



*archive dilemma*  
*canon question*

*de-selection*

*de-canonisation*

# archive dilemma







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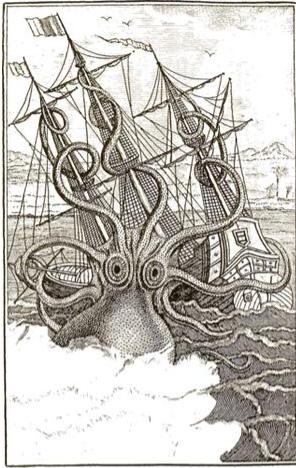
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# kraken

kraken is a turn-key OCR system forked from [ocropus](#). It is intended to rectify a number of issues while preserving (mostly) functional equivalence.

## Features

kraken's main features are:

- Script detection and multi-script recognition support
- [Right-to-Left, BiDi](#), and Top-to-Bottom script support
- [ALTO](#), abbyXML, and hOCR output
- Word bounding boxes and character cuts
- [Public repository of model files](#)
- [Lightweight model files](#)
- [Variable recognition network architectures](#)

All functionality not pertaining to OCR and prerequisite steps has been removed, i.e. no more error rate measuring, etc.

Pull requests and code contributions are always welcome.

## Installation

kraken requires some external libraries to run. On Debian/Ubuntu they may be installed using:

```
# apt install libpangocairo-1.0 libxml2 libblas3 liblapack3 python3-dev pyt
```

## Useful Links

[The Kraken Website](#)

[kraken @ PyPI](#)

[kraken @ github](#)

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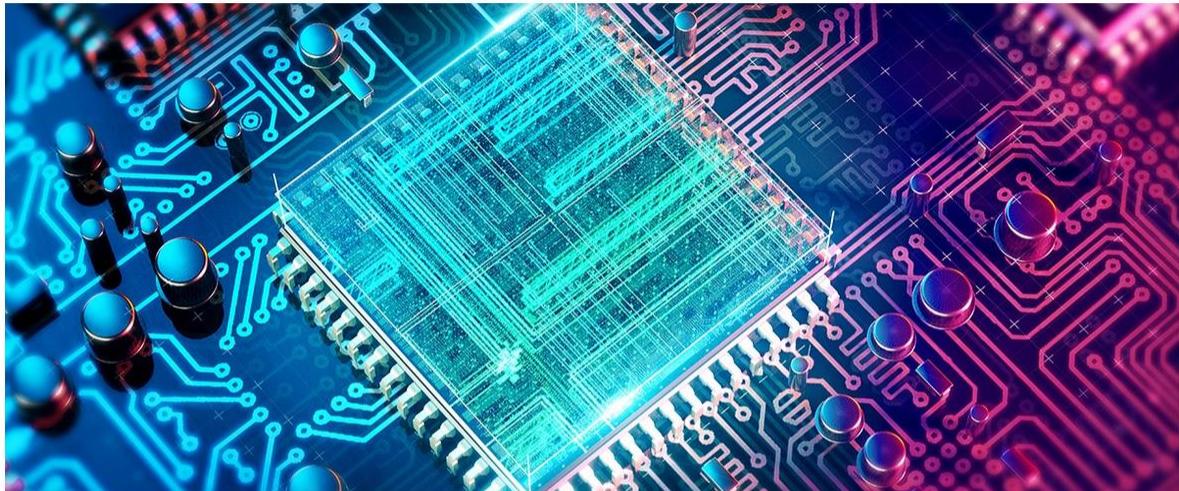
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## Top Collections at the Archive

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tiziana.mancinelli - 17 Settembre 2020 - AIUCD / Annunci

Siamo lieti di presentarvi il progetto di ricerca **ALDiNa – Archivi Letterari Digitali Nativi**.

**ALDiNa** nasce sotto l'egida di **AIUCD** e con la collaborazione di **CLARIN-IT**.

**ALDiNa** è un progetto di ricerca nato per raccogliere informazioni dettagliate e garantire una documentazione e valorizzazione adeguata del nativo digitale d'autore – tema ancora poco affrontato nel panorama italiano – al fine di promuovere la condivisione di metodologie e buone pratiche che garantiscono la comprensione teorica del problema, e la preservazione, l'accesso e lo studio del

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18 mar 2021

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 **Elisa Corrò**  
@E1I2A

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con i tanti progetti del **@venicedph** di  
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**#publicarchaeology #communication**



canon question

# canon question

## *corpus*

- representativeness
- completeness / exemplarity
- function / significance

## *canon*

- uniqueness / quality
- purpose  
(religion, education, cultural refinement, status)
- canonicity  
(i.e. degree to which smth. is canonical)

# heritagisation of texts via canonisation

selection of works and versions

- establishment of a canon of texts representing a cultural context
- establishment of a canonical text version (via literary or textual criticism)

# *digital heritagisation of texts via de-canonicalisation*

de-selection of works and versions

- creation of large digital corpora of texts
- creation of digital editions representing the plurality of textual dimensions, layers and perspectives

## *de-canonicalisation*

- to avoid marginalisation or oblivion of divergent, intersectional, non-well-established, innovative, emergent, i.e. ***non-canonical*** literatures.

## *digital textual heritagization*

- preservations & representation (unbiased, pluralistic, inclusive, diverse)
- access & critical engagement
  - identification (semantics, structures, contexts)
  - analysis (historical, palaeographic, codicologic, literary, linguistic, historio-sociological)
  - reconstruction (originals, archetypes, versions)
  - annotation (scholarly, popular, artistic)

# *digital standards*

- FAIR principles
- linked open data (LOD)
- standardized data formats and frameworks (RDF, TEI-XML, IIIF)
- open access
- creative commons licences
- incl. source files
- application programming interfaces (APIs)

# conclusions: 3 steps of heritagization

- save & document
- select & evaluate
- guide & enable

# what is textual heritage

- a multi-dimensional, multi-layered, im/material cultural artifact
- justification & imperative for textual scholarship
- commitment
  - memory studies, heritage studies, public humanities
  - social engagement, responsibility, communities
  - open, inclusive scholarly practices

# Thank you!

Contact:

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